INDEX TO VOLUME 16—1981

Index to Authors and Contributors

ADAMS, R. D. *Paper* The use of vibration measurements for the detection of diffuse creep damage, 37
ADEKOLA, A. O. *Paper* Effective widths in prestressed single T-beams, 79

BAI, Y. *Paper* A thermo-plastic shear instability criterion applied to surface cracking in upsetting and related processes, 159
BLAKEMORE, R. H. *Paper* Stress concentrations around elliptical fillets in stepped flat bars, 227

CAMPBELL, T. D. *Papers* Very thin torispherical pressure vessel ends under internal pressure: strains, deformations, and buckling behaviour, 187. Very thin torispherical pressure vessel ends under internal pressure: test procedure and typical results, 171
CAWLEY, P. *Paper* The use of vibration measurements for the detection of diffuse creep damage, 37
CHOW, C. L. *Paper* Crack propagation in thin plates under double torsion, 9
CROLL, J. G. A. *Paper* An experimental study of the stresses in a shell of revolution with geometrical imperfections and cracks, 59

DITCHER, A. K. *Paper* Non-linear stress–strain behaviour of carbon fibre reinforced plastic laminates, 43
DODD, B. *Paper* A thermo-plastic shear instability criterion applied to surface cracking in upsetting and related processes, 159
DURELLI, A. J. *Paper* Optimization of inner and outer boundaries of beams and plates with holes, 211

EVANS, H. R. *Paper* An experimental study of the ultimate load behaviour of small-scale steel box girder models with web openings, 251

FESSLER, H. *Papers* Elastic stresses due to axial loading of a two-brace tubular K joint with and without overlap, 67. Mounting deformations of hydraulically expanded taper-sleeve couplings, 165
FOSTER, C. G. *Paper* On the buckling of thin walled cylinders loaded in axial compression, 205

GHOBRIAL, M. I. *Paper* Stress distribution in a sharp-edged wedge under boundary conditions similar to those of wedge indentation, 15
GILL, S. S. *Paper* A simplified approach to calculating stresses due to radial loads and moments applied to branches in cylindrical pressure vessels (Calculations to BS 5500, Appendix G), 217
GODOY, L. A. *Paper* An experimental study of the stresses in a shell of revolution with geometrical imperfections and cracks, 59

HAIES, R. *Research Note*: An extensometer for creep-fatigue testing at elevated temperatures and low strain ranges, 145

ILAHI, M. FAZLI. *Paper* Effects of anisotropy and diaphragm size on biaxial stress–strain curves for sheet metals, 53

JACKSON, J. F. *Paper* An experimental study of the stresses in a sheli of revolution with geometrical imperfections and cracks, 59
JENNER, A. *Paper* A thermo-plastic shear instability criterion applied to surface cracking in upsetting and related processes, 159
JOHNSON, W. *Paper* Approximate calculations on the large plastic deformation of helical springs and their possible application in a vehicle arresting system, 111

KEMP, K. O. *Paper* An experimental study of the stresses in a shell of revolution with geometrical imperfections and cracks, 59
KURUPPU, M. D. *Paper* Experimental determination of crack growth resistance of ductile materials, 123

LANCASTER, P. R. *Paper* Stress distribution in a sharp-edged wedge under boundary conditions similar to those of wedge indentation, 15
LITTLE, W. J. G. *Paper* Elastic stresses due to axial loading of a two-brace tubular K joint with and without overlap, 67

McLEISH, R. D. *Paper* A simplified approach to calculating stresses due to radial loads and moments applied to branches in cylindrical pressure vessels (Calculations to BS 5500, Appendix G), 217

MARGETSON, J. *Paper* Tensile stress/strain characterization of non-linear materials, 107
MARSDEN, B. J. *Paper* Stress concentrations around elliptical fillets in stepped flat bars, 227
MELLOR, P. B. *Paper* Stress distribution in a sharp-edged wedge under boundary conditions similar to those of wedge indentation, 15
MOFFAT, D. G. *Paper* The yield surface behaviour of presssure vessel steels, 127
MORETON, D. N. *Paper* The yield surface behaviour of pressure vessel steels, 127

NATH, B. *Paper* A novel mapping finite element method for stress analysis in two dimensions, 149
NATH, P. *Paper* A novel mapping finite element method for stress analysis in two dimensions, 149
NGAN, K. M. *Paper* Crack propagation in thin plates under double torsion, 9

PAPADOPOULOS, G. A. *Paper* Stress intensity factors from reflected caustics in birefringent plates with cracks, 29
PARKINSON, D. B. *Paper* The yield surface behaviour of pressure vessel steels, 127
PLUMBRIDGE, W. J. *Paper* The use of vibration measurements for the detection of diffuse creep damage, 37

RAJAIAH, K. *Paper* Optimization of inner and outer boundaries of beams and plates with holes, 211
RAMAMURTI, V. *Papers* Coriolis effect on the vibration of flat rotating low aspect ratio cantilever plates, 97. Stress analysis of webs of rimmed wheels, 1
REES, D. W. A. *Papers* Anisotropic hardening theory and the Bauschinger effect, 85. A review of stress–strain paths and constitutive relations in the plastic range, 235
RHODES, F. E. *Paper* Non-linear stress–strain behaviour of carbon fibre reinforced plastic laminates, 43

SHANMUGAM, N. E. *Paper* An experimental study of the ultimate load behaviour of small-scale steel box girder models with web openings, 251
SMITH, D. J. *Paper* Characterization of creep crack growth in 1 per cent Cr Mo V steel, 137
SREENIVASAMURTHY, S. *Paper* Coriolis effect on the vibration of flat rotating low aspect ratio cantilever plates, 97
SRINIVASAN, V. *Paper* Stress analysis of webs of rimmed wheels, 1
STANLEY, P. *Papers* Very thin torispherical pressure vessel ends under internal pressure: strains, deformations, and buckling behaviour, 187. Very thin torispherical pressure vessel ends under internal pressure: test procedure and typical results, 171
STEWART, R. W. *Paper* Mounting deformations of hydraulically expanded taper-sleeve couplings, 165

TEIXEIRA, M. A. *Paper* A simplified approach to calculating stresses due to radial loads and moments applied to branches in cylindrical pressure vessels (Calculations to BS 5500, Appendix G), 217
THEOCARIS, P. S. *Paper* Stress intensity factors from reflected caustics in birefringent plates with cracks, 29

WALTERS, D. J. *Research Note*: An extensometer for creep-fatigue testing at elevated temperatures and low strain ranges, 145
WEBBER, J. P. H. *Paper* Non-linear stress–strain behaviour of carbon fibre reinforced plastic laminates, 43
WEBSTER, G. A. *Paper* Characterization of creep crack growth in 1 per cent Cr Mo V steel, 137
WOO, C. W. *Paper* Experimental determination of crack growth resistance of ductile materials, 123

YU, T. X. *Paper* Approximate calculations on the large plastic deformation of helical springs and their possible application in a vehicle arresting system, 111

Subject Index

ANISOTROPIC HARDENING THEORY AND THE BAUSCHINGER EFFECT, *Paper*, 85
Anisotropic yield loci, 92
Anisotropy effects in sheet metals, 53
APPROXIMATE CALCULATIONS ON THE LARGE PLASTIC DEFORMATION OF HELICAL SPRINGS AND THEIR POSSIBLE APPLICATION IN A VEHICLE ARRESTING SYSTEM, *Paper*, 111
Aspect ratio of buckled cylinders, 206

Bars, stepped flat, elliptical fillets in, 227
Bauschinger effect, 85
Beams, slotted, subjected to load uniformly distributed over small area at centre, 214
Beams, with holes, optimization of inner and outer boundary stresses, 211
Bending, failure of box girder under, 254
Birefringent plates, stress intensity factors, 29
Boundary element method, 149
Box girders, ultimate load behaviour of small-scale steel, with web openings, 251
Buckling in pressure vessel ends, 182, 187
Buckling of thin walled cylinders loaded in axial compression, 205
Buckling, post-yield behaviour prior to, 192

C^* parameter, Cr Mo V steels, 139
Cantilever plates, vibration of flat rotating low aspect ratio, 97
Carbon fibre reinforced plastics
  failure criterion for plates, 46
  failure load, 47
  laminates testing and results, 46
  material properties of plates, 44
  non-linear stress–strain behaviour, 43
  plane shear tests of, 45
  theoretical analysis under compressive loading of plates, 50
  total laminate failure of plates, 51
  uniaxial compression, 47
CHARACTERIZATIONS OF CREEP CRACK GROWTH IN 1 PER CENT Cr Mo V STEEL, *Paper*, 137
Cold creep effects in pressure vessel ends, 177
Collapse loads of buckled cylinders, 206
Compact tension (CT) specimen, 137
Compression, axial, buckling of thin walled cylinders loaded in, 205
Computer programs, for peak stresses in elliptical fillets in deep beams, 231
Concrete, reinforced, stresses in shell of revolution, 59
CORIOLIS EFFECT ON THE VIBRATION OF FLAT ROTATING LOW ASPECT RATIO CANTILEVER PLATES, *Paper*, 97
Couplings, taper-sleeve, mounting deformations of hydraulically expanded, 165
Crack growth in Cr Mo V steel, 137
Crack growth resistance of ductile materials, 123
CRACK PROPAGATION IN THIN PLATES UNDER DOUBLE TORSION, *Paper*, 9
Crack propagation, quasi-static process, 10
Crack propagation stability, 11
Cracking of thin plate by tension, 13
Cracks in reinforced concrete shell of revolution, 59
Creep crack growth of Cr Mo V steel, 137
Creep damage, vibration measurements in diffuse, 37
Creep effects in pressure vessel ends, 177
Creep-fatigue testing, at elevated temperature and low strain rates, 145
Creep-fatigue testing, extensometer for, 145
Creep specimens, dynamic analysis of, 37
Creep tests, natural frequency versus creep strain, 40
Cr Mo V steel, creep crack growth, 137
Cr Mo V steel, oxidation effect on creep, 40
Cylinder strains in pressure vessel ends, 181
Cylinders, buckling of thin walled, loaded in axial compression, 205

Deformation in K joint models, 69, 72
Deformation in pressure vessel ends, 177, 187
Deformation of hydraulically expanded taper-sleeve couplings, 165
Deformation, *see also* Plastic deformation
Diaphragm size in sheet metals, 53
Double cantilever beam (DCB) specimen, 137
Double torsion tests on thin plates, 9
Ductile fracture in upsetting, 160
Ductile materials, crack growth resistance, 123

EFFECTIVE WIDTHS IN PRESTRESSED SINGLE T-BEAMS, *Paper*, 79
EFFECTS OF ANISOTROPY AND DIAPHRAGM SIZE ON BIAXIAL STRESS–STRAIN CURVES FOR SHEET METALS, *Paper*, 53
Elastic strain factors in pressure vessel ends, 192
Elastic stress indices in pressure vessel ends, 177
ELASTIC STRESSES DUE TO AXIAL LOADING OF A TWO-BRACE TUBULAR K JOINT WITH AND WITHOUT OVERLAP, *Paper*, 67
Electric resistance strain gauges, 67
Elliptical fillets in stepped flat bars, 227
Energy absorbing capacity of helical springs, 114
EXPERIMENTAL DETERMINATION OF CRACK GROWTH RESISTANCE OF DUCTILE MATERIALS, *Paper*, 123
EXPERIMENTAL STUDY OF THE STRESSES IN A SHELL OF REVOLUTION WITH GEOMETRICAL IMPERFECTIONS AND CRACKS, *Paper*, 59
EXPERIMENTAL STUDY OF THE ULTIMATE LOAD BEHAVIOUR OF SMALL-SCALE STEEL BOX GIRDER MODELS WITH WEB OPENINGS, *Paper*, 251
EXTENSOMETER FOR CREEP-FATIGUE TESTING AT ELEVATED TEMPERATURES AND LOW STRAIN RANGES (± 0.2 per cent $< \Delta\varepsilon <$ 1.0 per cent), *Research Note*, 145
Eye bar problem, 212

Failure criterion for CFRP plates, 46
Finite element method, novel mapping, for stress analysis in two dimensions, 149
Flange widths in prestressed T-beams, 79
Fracture conditions in upsetting and related processes, 159
Fracture toughness of polymethylmethacrylate, 9
Fracture toughness of thin plate in double torsion, 12
Frozen-deformation method, for taper-sleeve couplings, 165
Frozen-stress photoelastic technique, 67

Gears, spur, stress analysis of webs, 1

Hardening, anisotropic theory, 85
Hydraulic mounting of hubs to shafts, 165

Instron Universal testing machine, 13

J integral estimation technique, 123
Joints, K. *See* K joints

K joints, elastic stresses due to axial loading of two-brace tubular, with and without overlap, 67
Kinematic hardening theory, 245

Linear elastic fracture mechanics (LEFM), 137
Load–deflection relationship of helical springs, 114

Mellin integral transform, 17
MOUNTING DEFORMATIONS OF HYDRAULICALLY EXPANDED TAPER-SLEEVE COUPLINGS, *Paper*, 165

Natural frequencies, effect of material property and dimensional changes on, 399
Natural frequencies, effect of oxidation on, 40
Non-destructive testing, 37
Non-linear materials, stress/strain characterization, 107
NON-LINEAR STRESS–STRAIN BEHAVIOUR OF CARBON FIBRE REINFORCED PLASTIC LAMINATES, *Paper*, 43

NOVEL MAPPING FINITE ELEMENT FOR STRESS ANALYSIS IN TWO DIMENSIONS, *Paper*, 149

ON THE BUCKLING OF THIN WALLED CYLINDERS LOADED IN AXIAL COMPRESSION, *Paper*, 205
Optical anisotropy, coefficients of, 29
Optical method of reflected caustics, 29
OPTIMIZATION OF INNER AND OUTER BOUNDARIES OF BEAMS AND PLATES WITH HOLES, *Paper*, 211
Oxidation effect on natural frequencies, 40

Plastic deformation of helical springs in vehicle arresting system, 111
Plastic instability in upsetting, 160
Plastic strain paths produced by radial and non-radial stress paths, 235
Plasticity effects in pressure vessel ends, 177
Plates, with holes, optimization of inner and outer boundary stresses, 211
Pole deflections in pressure vessel ends, 181
Polycarbonate of bisphenol A, 34
Polymethylmethacrylate, fracture toughness of, 9
Pressure vessel steels, yield surface behaviour, 127
Pressure vessels
  buckling in ends, 187
  deformation in ends, 187
  strain in ends, 187
  stresses due to radial loads and moments applied to branches in, 217
  very thin torispherical ends under internal pressure, 171, 187

Quasistatic energy analysis, 10

Ramberg–Osgood equation, 107
Reference stress concept, Cr Mo V steels, 138
Reflected caustics, optical method of, 29
REVIEW OF STRESS–STRAIN PATHS AND CONSTITUTIVE RELATIONS IN THE PLASTIC RANGE, *Paper*, 235
Rimmed wheels, stress analysis of webs, 1
Rod, workability in upsetting, 159

Secant modulus polynomials, 49
Shakedown concept as design criterion, 127
Shear failure of box girder, 254
Shear instability criterion. *See* Thermo-plastic shear instability criterion
Shear stress in wedge loaded by uniform normal pressure, 18, 23
Shear stress in wedge loaded by uniform shear stress, 23
Shear stress of sharp-edged wedge, 26
Sheet metals, stress–strain curves for, effects of anisotropy and diaphragm size, 53
Shell of revolution, stresses in reinforced concrete, 59
SIMPLIFIED APPROACH TO CALCULATING STRESSES DUE TO RADIAL LOADS AND MOMENTS APPLIED TO BRANCHES IN CYLINDRICAL PRESSURE VESSELS (Calculations to BS 5500, Appendix G), *Paper*, 217
Springs, helical, in vehicle arresting system, 111
Stability of crack propagation, 11
Stainless steels, yield surface behaviour, 129
Strain-hardening materials, shakedown concept as design criterion, 127
Strain in pressure vessel ends, 187
Strain, *see also* Plastic strain paths
Stress analysis, novel mapping finite element method for two dimensions, 149
STRESS ANALYSIS OF WEBS OF RIMMED WHEELS, *Paper*, 1
Stress concentration factors due to radial loads and circumferential and longitudinal moments applied to circular branches normal to cylindrical pressure vessels, 217
Stress concentration factors for elliptical fillets in stepped flat bars, 227
STRESS CONCENTRATIONS AROUND ELLIPTICAL FILLETS IN STEPPED FLAT BARS, *Paper*, 227
STRESS DISTRIBUTION IN A SHARP-EDGED WEDGE UNDER BOUNDARY CONDITIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE OF WEDGE INDENTATION, *Paper*, 15
Stress distribution in buckled plate, 254
Stress distribution in K joints, 70, 73
Stress indices in K joint chords, 73
Stress indices in pressure vessel ends, 192
Stress intensity factor, Cr Mo V steels, 138
STRESS INTENSITY FACTORS FROM REFLECTED CAUSTICS IN BIREFRINGENT PLATES WITH CRACKS, *Paper*, 29
Stresses due to radial and moment loading applied to branches in cylindrical pressure vessels, 217
Stresses in reinforced concrete shell of revolution, 59
Stresses, optimization of inner and outer boundary, of beams and plates with holes, 211
Stresses, *see also* Elastic stresses
Stress–strain behaviour, of CFRP laminate, 43
Stress/strain characterization of non-linear materials, 107
Stress–strain curves for sheet metals, effects of anisotropy and diaphragm size, 53
Stress–strain curves of CFRP plates, 44
Stress–strain equations, for linear elastic behaviour of laminated plates, 45
Stress–strain paths in plastic range, 235
Surface strains in pressure vessel ends, 177

Taper-sleeve couplings, mounting deformations of hydraulically expanded, 165
T-beams, effective widths of flanges in prestressed, 79
TENSILE STRESS/STRAIN CHARACTERIZATION OF NON-LINEAR MATERIALS, *Paper*, 107
THERMO-PLASTIC SHEAR INSTABILITY CRITERION APPLIED TO SURFACE CRACKING IN UPSETTING AND RELATED PROCESSES, *Paper*, 159
Torsion, crack propagation in thin plates under double, 9

Ultimate load behaviour of small-scale steel box girder models, 251
Upsetting, thermo-plastic shear instability criterion applied to surface cracking in, 159
USE OF VIBRATION MEASUREMENTS FOR THE DETECTION OF DIFFUSE CREEP DAMAGE, *Paper*, 37

Vehicle arresting system, 111
VERY THIN TORISPHERICAL PRESSURE VESSEL ENDS UNDER INTERNAL PRESSURE: STRAINS, DEFORMATIONS, AND BUCKLING BEHAVIOUR, *Paper*, 187
VERY THIN TORISPHERICAL PRESSURE VESSEL ENDS UNDER INTERNAL PRESSURE: TEST PROCEDURE AND TYPICAL RESULTS, *Paper*, 171
Vibration measurements, in diffuse creep damage, 37
Vibration of flat rotating low aspect ratio cantilever plates, 97
Voids, effect on stiffness and density, 38

Web openings in box girders, 251
Webs of rimmed wheels, stress analysis of, 1
Wedge indentation, stress boundary conditions in, 15
Wheels, spur gear, stress analysis of webs, 1
Wire, workability in upsetting, 159

Yield locus movement, model representation, 130
YIELD SURFACE BEHAVIOUR OF PRESSURE VESSEL STEELS, *Paper*, 127